

27/6/2018

**JULIAN V. ROBERTS**

**Professor of Criminology, Faculty of Law, University of Oxford**  
and

Fellow, Worcester College, Oxford

**PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE**

Executive Director, Sentencing Institute of England and Wales

Member, Sentencing Commission Working Group and Sentencing Council of England and Wales  
(2008-2018)

Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, University of Minnesota (2015-2016)

Visiting Professor, European Public Law Program, Athens (2015)

Adviser, American Law Institute, Model Penal Code, Sentencing and Release from Prison Project

Co-Director, Criminal History Project, Robina Institute, Faculty of Law, University of Minnesota

Visiting Professor, Global Law School, University of Haifa (2012, 2018)

Visiting Professor, Institute of Criminology, University of Cambridge (2012-2013)

Visiting Scholar, Pembroke College, Cambridge (2012-2013)

Visitor, Robina Institute of Criminal Law, Faculty of Law, University of Minnesota (2011)

Chair, External Advisory Group, EuroJustis Project (2008-2010)

Member, G-20 Policing Review, Her Majesty's Inspectorate (2008)

Member, Local Courts in the Community (Magistrates' Association)

Visiting International Professor, Faculty of Law, Université Libre de Bruxelles (2009-2010)

Visiting Professor, School of Law, King's College London (2009-2010; 2005-2006)

Visiting Professor, Faculty of Law, Catholic University of Leuven (2007-2008)

Visiting Scholar, Department of Justice Canada (1999-2000)

Professor of Criminology and University Research Chair, University of Ottawa (1988-2005)

Visiting Professor, Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto (1998-1999)

Senior Criminologist, Department of Justice Canada (1987-1988)

Senior Researcher, Canadian Sentencing Commission (1985-1987)

Assistant Professor, Department of Psychology, University of Toronto (1982-1985)

Researcher, Ontario Ministry of Correctional Services (1977-1980)

Researcher, Ontario Commission on Vandalism (1976-1977)

Researcher, Department of Psychology, University of Toronto (1975-1976)

## **ACADEMIC AWARDS**

Leverhulme Major Research Fellowship (2010-2012)

Academic Distinction Award, University of Oxford (2010 and 2014)

University Research Chair, Ottawa (2003-2006)

British Academy Award (2012)

SSHRC Research Grant (1999-2001)

SSHRC Doctoral Fellowship (1980-1983)

**CITIZENSHIP:** United Kingdom and Canada

**EDUCATION:** Ph.D. (Department of Psychology, University of Toronto, 1983)

**LANGUAGES:** Bilingual (French and English)

## **EDITORIAL EXPERIENCE**

Co-Editor, Critical Issues in Criminal Law and Criminal Justice. (Multivolume project in conjunction with co-editors with K. Ambos, R.A. Duff, and T. Weigand).

Editor, Current Sentencing Practice Newsletter (Sweet and Maxwell)

Editor, European Journal of Criminology (2005-2012); Associate Editor (since 2012)

Editor, Can. Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice (1992-2003); Assoc. Ed. (2003-2015)

Member, Editorial Board, Canadian Criminal Law Review; Criminal Law Forum

Editor, Clarendon Studies in Criminology, Oxford University Press (2005-2013)

Member, Executive Board of the European Society of Criminology (2005-2012)

## SCHOLARLY PUBLICATIONS

### *Books*

- Ambos, K., Roberts, J.V., Duff, R.A. and Weigend, T. (2019, in press) *Core Issues in Criminal Law and Criminal Justice*. Volume 1. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Frase, R. and Roberts, J.V. (2018, in press) *Paying for the Past: Prior Record Enhancements in the US Sentencing Guidelines*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- de Keijser, J., Roberts, J.V. and Ryberg, J. (eds.) (2018, in press) *Predictive Sentencing*. Oxford: Hart Publishing.
- Ryberg, J., Roberts, J.V., and de Keijser, J. (eds.) (2017) *Sentencing Multiple Crimes*. Studies in Penal Theory and Philosophy. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Manson, A., Roberts, J.V., Healy, P., Ives, D., and Trotter, G. (Eds.) (2016) *Sentencing and Penal Policy in Canada*. (Third Edition). Toronto: Emond Montgomery.
- Roberts, J.V. (Ed.) (2015) *Exploring Sentencing Practice in England and Wales*. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Roberts, J.V. and Grossman, M. (Eds.) (2015) *Criminal Justice in Canada*. (Fifth Edition). Toronto: Thomson Nelson.
- Roberts, J.V. (2015) *Criminal Justice. A Very Short Introduction*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ryberg, J. and Roberts, J.V. (Eds.) (2014) *Popular Punishment. The Normative Significance of Public Opinion for Sentencing Theory and Practice*. Studies in Penal Theory and Philosophy. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ashworth, A. and Roberts, J.V. (Eds.) (2013) *Sentencing Guidelines: Exploring the English Model*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Zedner, L. and Roberts, J.V. (Eds.) (2012) *Principles and Values in Criminal Law and Criminal Justice: Festschrift Essays in Honour of Andrew Ashworth*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Mitchell, B. and Roberts, J.V. (2012) *Sentencing for Murder. Exploring the Mandatory Sentence of Life Imprisonment for Murder*. Oxford: Hart Publications.
- Roberts, J.V. (Ed.) (2011) *Mitigation and Aggravation at Sentencing*. Cambridge Studies in Law and Society. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Roberts, J.V. and Grossman, M. (Eds.) (2011) *Criminal Justice in Canada*. (Fourth Edition). Toronto: Thomson Nelson.
- Roberts, J.V. and von Hirsch, A. (Eds.) (2010) *Previous Convictions at Sentencing: Theoretical and Applied Perspectives*. Studies in Penal Theory and Ethics. Oxford: Hart Publishing.

- Bottoms, A. and Roberts, J.V. (Eds.) (2010) *Hearing the Victim: Adversarial Justice, Crime Victims, and the State*. Cullompton: Willan Publishing.
- von Hirsch, A., Ashworth, A. and Roberts, J.V. (Eds.) (2009) *Principled Sentencing. Readings on Theory and Policy*. (Third edition). Oxford: Hart Publishing.
- Roberts, J.V. (2008) *Punishing Persistent Offenders. Community and Offender Perspectives on the Recidivist Sentencing Premium*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Manson, A., Roberts, J.V., Healy, P., Ives, D., and Trotter, G. (Eds.) (2008) *Sentencing and Penal Policy in Canada*. (Second Edition). Toronto: Emond Montgomery.
- Roberts, J.V. and Grossman, M. (Eds.) (2007) *Criminal Justice in Canada*. (Third Edition) Toronto: Thomson Nelson.
- Roberts, J.V. and Hough, M. (2005) *Understanding Public Attitudes to Criminal Justice*. Maidenhead: Open University Press. Chinese Translation published in 2010.
- Roberts, J.V. (2004) *The Virtual Prison. Community Custody and the Evolution of Imprisonment*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hough, M. and Roberts, J.V. (2004) *Youth Crime and Youth Justice: Public Opinion in England and Wales*. Bristol: The Policy Press.
- Roberts, J.V., Stalans, L.S., Indermaur, D., and Hough, M. (2003) *Penal Populism and Public Opinion. Lessons from Five Countries*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- von Hirsch, A., Roberts, J.V., Bottoms, A.E., Roach, K., and Schiff, M. (Eds.) (2003) *Restorative and Criminal Justice. Competing or Reconcilable Paradigms?* Oxford: Hart Publishing.
- Roberts, J.V. and Hough, M. (Eds.) (2002) *Changing Attitudes to Punishment. Public Opinion, Crime and Justice*. Cullompton: Willan Publishing.
- Roberts, J.V. (Ed.) (2000) *Criminal Justice in Canada*. Toronto: Harcourt Brace.
- Roberts, J.V. and Cole, D. (Eds.) (1999) *Making Sense of Sentencing*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Roberts, J.V. and Stalans, L. (1997) *Public Opinion, Crime, and Criminal Justice*. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Roberts, J.V. and Mohr, R. (Eds.) (1994) *Confronting Sexual Assault. A Decade of Legal and Social Change*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Roberts, J.V. and Hudson, J. (Eds.) (1993) *Evaluating Justice: Policies and Programs*. Toronto: Thompson Educational Publishing.

*Guest Editor, Special Issues of Peer Review Journals*

- Sprott, J. and Roberts, J.V. (2013) Festschrift Essays in Honour of Anthony N. Doob. *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*. October, Volume 55, Number 4.
- Roberts, J.V. and Stenning, P. (2011) The Scholarship of Jean-Paul Brodeur. *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*. Volume 15, Number 3.
- Healy, P. and Roberts, J.V. (2011) Role of the Victim at Sentencing. *Canadian Criminal Law Review*, Volume 15, Numbers 1 and 2.
- Hastings, R., Roberts, J.V. and Sansfacon, D. (Eds.) (2005) International Perspectives on Crime Prevention. *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*. Volume 47, Number 2.
- Roberts, J.V. and Hudson, J. (Eds.) (1991) Evaluating the Criminal Justice System in Canada. *Canadian Journal of Program Evaluation*, May 1991 (Volume 6, Number 1).
- Roberts, J.V. (1990) (Ed.) Sentencing Reform in Canada. *Canadian Journal of Criminology*, Volume 30, Number 3.

**Peer-Review Journal Articles**

- Cole, D. and Roberts, J.V. (2018) What's the Point of Pleading Guilty? *Criminal Reports*, 44(7<sup>th</sup> series): 44-58.
- Roberts, J.V., Pina-Sanchez, J. and Marder, I. (2018) Individualisation at Sentencing: The Effects of Sentencing Guidelines and 'Preferred' Numbers. *Criminal Law Review*, 2: 123-136.
- Hester, R., Roberts, J.V., Frase, R. and Mitchell, K. (2017) A Measure of Tolerance: Public Attitudes toward Sentencing Enhancements for Old and Juvenile Prior Records. *Corrections. Policy, Practice, and Research*, 3(2): 137-151.
- Hester, R., Frase, R., Roberts, J.V., and K. Mitchell (2018) Prior Record Enhancements at Sentencing: Unsettled Justifications and Unsettling Consequences. In: M. Tonry (ed.) *Crime and Justice*, 48: 209-253. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Roberts, J.V. and Reid, A. (2017) Aboriginal Incarceration in Canada since 1978: Every Picture tells the same story. *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 59 (3): 313-346.
- Roberts, J.V. and Harris, L. (2017) Reconceptualizing the Custody Threshold in England and Wales. *Criminal Law Forum*, 28 (3) 477-499.
- Roberts, J.V. and Harris, L. (2017) Addressing the problem of the Prison Estate: The Role of Sentencing Policy. *The Prison Service Journal*, 231: 8-15.
- Lightowler, C., Pina-Sanchez, J. and Roberts J.V. (2017) Exploring the Punitive Surge: Crown

- Court sentencing practices before and after the 2011 English riots. *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 17(3): 313-339.
- Roberts, J.V. and Watson, G. (2017) Reducing Female Admissions to Custody: Exploring the Remedial Sentencing Options. *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 17(5): 545-567.
- Roberts, J.V. and Pei, W. (2016) Structuring Judicial Discretion in China: Exploring the 2014 Sentencing Guidelines. *Criminal Law Forum*, 27(1): 3-33.
- Roberts, J.V. and Bradford, B. (2015) Sentence Reductions for a Guilty Plea: New Empirical Evidence from England and Wales. *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies*, 12(2): 187-210.
- Roberts, J.V. and Pina-Sanchez, J. (2014) Previous Convictions at Sentencing: Exploring Empirical Trends in the Crown Court. *Criminal Law Review*, 8: 575-588.
- Roberts, J.V. and de Keijser, J. (2014) Democratizing Punishment: Sentencing, Community Views and Values. *Punishment and Society. The International Journal of Penology*, 16(4): 474-498.
- Roberts, J.V. and Yalincak, O. (2014) Risk, Retribution, and Prior Record Enhancement Provisions in the State Sentencing Guidelines. *Federal Sentencing Reporter*, 26 (3): 177-190.
- Mitchell, B. and Roberts, J.V. (2013) Bringing Principles and Fairness to Sentencing for Murder. *Criminal Law Forum*, 24: 501-526.
- Roberts, J.V. and Gazal-Ayal, O. (2013). Sentencing Reform in Israel: An Analysis of the Statutory Reforms of 2012. *Israel Law Review*, 46: 455-479.
- Roberts, J.V. and Bebbington, H. (2013). Sentencing Reform in Canada: Promoting a Return to Principles and Evidence-based Policy. *Canadian Criminal Law Review*, 17(3): 327-347.
- Roberts, J.V. and Hough, M. (2013) Public Attitudes to Sentencing Riot Related Offending. *British Journal of Criminology*, 53: 234-256.
- Roberts, J.V (2013) Sentencing Guidelines in England and Wales: Recent Developments and Emerging Issues. *Law and Contemporary Problems*, 76: 1-26.
- Roberts, J.V (2012) Structuring Sentencing in Canada and England and Wales: A Tale of two Jurisdictions. *Criminal Law Forum*, 23(4): 319-345.
- Roberts, J.V. and Manikis, M. (2012) Victim Personal Statements: Latest (and last) Trends from the Witnesses and Victims Experience Survey in England and Wales. *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 13: 245-261.
- Roberts, J.V., Hough, M., Jackson, J. and Gerber, M. (2012) Public Attitudes toward the Lay Magistracy and the Sentencing Council Guidelines: The Effects of Information on Opinion. *British Journal of Criminology*, 52(6): 1072-1091.
- Roberts, J.V (2012) Points of Departure: Reflections on Sentencing Outside the Definitive

- Guidelines Ranges. *Criminal Law Review*, 6: 439-448.
- Roberts, J.V (2012) Structured Sentencing: Exploring Recent Developments in England and Wales. *Punishment and Society. The International Journal of Penology*, 14(3): 267-288.
- Roberts, J.V. and Manikis, M. (2012) Victim Impact Statements at Sentencing: Developments in Caselaw. *Victims of Crime Research Digest*, 5: 2-6.
- Mitchell, B. and Roberts, J.V. (2012) Sentencing for Murder: Exploring Public Knowledge and Public Opinion in England and Wales. *British Journal of Criminology*, 52: 141-158.
- Roberts, J.V. and Rafferty, A. (2011) Sentencing Guidelines in England and Wales: Exploring the new Format. *Criminal Law Review*, 9: 680-689.
- Roberts, J.V. (2011) Sentencing Guidelines and Judicial Discretion: Evolution of the Duty of Courts to Comply in England and Wales. *British Journal of Criminology*, 51: 997-1013.
- Mitchell, B. and Roberts, J.V. (2011) Public Attitudes Towards the Mandatory Life Sentence for Murder in England and Wales: Putting Received Wisdom to the Empirical Test. *Criminal Law Review*, 6: 456-465.
- Roberts, J.V., Azmeh, U. and Tripathi, K. (2011) Structured Sentencing in England and Wales: Lessons for India? *National Law School of India Review*, 23: 27-46.
- Roberts, J.V., Hough, M. and Ashworth, A. (2011) Personal Mitigation, Public opinion and Sentencing Guidelines in England and Wales. *Criminal Law Review*, 7: 524-530.
- Carrington, P., Roberts, J.V., and Davis-Barron, S. (2011) The 'Last Chance' Sanction in Youth Court: Exploring the Deferred Custody and Supervision Order. *Canadian Criminal Law Review*, 15(3): 299-336.
- Manikis, M. and Roberts, J. V. (2011) Recognizing Ancillary Harm at Sentencing: A Proportionate and Balanced Response. *Canadian Criminal Law Review*, 15(2): 131-144.
- Roberts, J.V. and Hough, M. (2011) Public Attitudes to the Criminal Jury: A Review of International Trends. *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*, 247-261.
- Roberts, J.V. and Hough, M. (2011) Custody or Community? Exploring the Boundaries of Public Punitiveness in England and Wales. *Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 11: 185-202.
- Roberts, J.V. and Manikis, M. (2010) Victim Impact Statements at Sentencing: Exploring the Relevance of Ancillary Harm. *Canadian Criminal Law Review*, 15: 1-26.
- Player, E., Roberts, J.V., Jacobson, J., Hough, M., and Rowbottom, J. (2010) Remanded in Custody: An Analysis of Recent trends in England and Wales. *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*, 49: 231-261.
- Roberts, J.V., Hough, M., Jacobson, J., and Moon, N. (2009) Public Attitudes to Sentencing

- Purposes and Sentencing Factors: An Empirical Analysis. *Criminal Law Review*, November, 771-782.
- Roberts, J.V. (2009) "Faint Hope" in the Firing Line: Repeal of S. 745.6? *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 51: 537-546.
- Bala, N., Carrington, P. and Roberts, J.V. (2009) The Youth Criminal Justice Act: A Qualified Success. *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 51: 131-168.
- Roberts, J.V. (2008) Punishing Persistence: Explaining the Enduring Appeal of the Recidivist Sentencing Premium. *British Journal of Criminology*, 48: 468-481.
- Roberts, J.V., Hough, M., Jacobson, J., Bredee, A. and Moon, N. (2008) Public attitudes to the sentencing of offenders convicted of offences involving death by driving. *Criminal Law Review*, July: 525-540.
- Roberts, J.V. (2008) Aggravating and Mitigating Factors at Sentencing: Towards Greater Consistency of Application. *Criminal Law Review*, April: 264-276.
- Roberts, J.V. (2008) Victims of Crime: Successes and Challenges in the years to come. *Victims of Crime Research*, 1: 3-8.
- Roberts, J.V. (2007) Public Confidence in Criminal Justice in Canada: A Comparative and Contextual Analysis. *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 49: 153-185.
- Roberts, J.V. and Hastings, R. (2007) Public Opinion and Crime Prevention: A Review of International Findings. *Revue de l'Institut pour la Prevention de la Criminalite*, 1: 193-218.
- Roberts, J.V., Crutcher, N., and Verbrugge, P. (2007) Public Attitudes to Sentencing in Canada: Exploring Recent Findings. *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 49: 75-107.
- Roberts, J.V. (2006) Reforming Conditional Sentencing: Evaluating recent legislative proposals. *Criminal Law Quarterly*, 52: 18-35.
- Roberts, J.V. (2006) Reducing the use of incarceration: A Review of Recent International Experiences. *Judicial Studies Institute Journal*, 5: 41-53.
- Roberts, J.V. and Hough, M. (2005) Sentencing Young Offenders: Public Opinion in England and Wales. *Criminal Justice*, 5: 211-232.
- Roberts, J.V., Hutchison, C., and Jesseman, R. (2005) Supervising Conditional Sentence Orders: The Perceptions and Experiences of Probation Officers in Ontario. *Criminal Reports*, 29: 107-119.
- Terblanche, S. and Roberts, J.V. (2005) Sentencing in South Africa: lacking in principle but delivering justice? *South African Journal of Criminal Justice*, 18: 151-166.



- Roberts, J.V. and Hough, M. (2005) The State of the Prison: Exploring Public Knowledge and Opinion. *The Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*, 44: 286-307.
- Roberts, J.V. and Roach, K. (2005) Conditional Sentencing and the Perspectives of Crime Victims: A Socio-legal Analysis. *Queen's Law Journal*, 30: 560-600.
- Roberts, J.V. (2005) Reducing Prison Populations: Exploring Alternative Strategies. *Reform. A Journal of National and International Law Reform*, 86: 15-19.
- Roberts, J.V. (2005) The Fall and Rise of the Recidivist Premium: Recent Developments in England and Wales. *Federal Sentencing Reporter*, 17: 171-175.
- Roberts, J.V., Stalans, L.S. and Hough, M. (2005). Publieke metingen over herstelrecht. *Tijdschrift voor Herstelrecht*, 5: 25-34.
- Roberts, J.V. (2005) Pre-trial Custody, Terms of imprisonment and the Conditional Sentence: Crediting "Dead Time" to effect "Regime Change" in sentencing. *Canadian Criminal Law Review*, 9: 191-213.
- Unnever, J., Roberts, J.V., and Cullen, F. (2005) Not Everyone Strongly Supports the Death Penalty: Assessing Weakly-held Attitudes About Capital Punishment. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 20: 187-216.
- von Hirsch, A. and Roberts, J.V. (2004) Legislating Sentencing Principles: The Provisions of the Criminal Justice Act 2003 relating to Sentencing Purposes and the Role of Previous Convictions. *Criminal Law Review*, August, 639-652.
- Roberts, J. V. and Stalans, L.S. (2004) Restorative Justice and the Sentencing Process: Exploring the Views of the Public. *Social Justice Research*, 17: 315-334.
- Roberts, J.V. and Erez, E. (2004) Communication in Sentencing: Exploring the Expressive and the Impact Model of Victim Impact Statements. *International Review of Victimology*, 10: 223-244.
- Roberts, J.V. (2004) Harmonizing the Sentencing of Young and Adult Offenders: A Comparison of the Youth Criminal Justice Act and Part XXIII of the *Criminal Code*. *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 46(2): 301-326.
- Roberts, J.V. and Gabor, T. (2004) Living in the Shadow of Prison: Lessons from the Canadian Experience in Decarceration. *British Journal of Criminology*, 39(1): 92-112.
- Roberts, J.V. and Bala, N. (2003) Understanding Sentencing under the *Youth Criminal Justice Act*. *Alberta Law Review*, 41(2): 395-423.
- Roberts, J.V. (2003) Sentencing Juvenile Offenders in Canada: An Analysis of Recent Reform Legislation. *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, 19(4): 413-434.
- Roberts, J.V. and Edgar, A. (2003) Victim Impact Statements at Sentencing: Perceptions of the Judiciary in Canada. *International Journal of Victimology*, 1(4).

- Roberts, J.V. (2003) The Pluses and Minuses of Custody: Sentencing Reform in England and Wales. *Howard Journal of Criminal Justice*, 42(3): 229-247.
- Roberts, J.V. (2003) An Analysis of the Statutory Statement of the Purposes and Principles of Sentencing in New Zealand. *Australia and New Zealand Journal of Criminology*, 36(3): 249-271.
- Roberts, J.V. (2003) Public Opinion and Mandatory Sentences of Imprisonment: A Review of International Findings. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 20: 1-26. (Reprinted in the *Prison Service Journal* (2004)).
- Roberts, J.V. (2003) Victim impact statements and the sentencing process: recent developments and research findings. *Criminal Law Quarterly*, 47(3): 365-396.
- Roberts, J.V. and Gabor, T. (2003) The Impact of Conditional Sentencing: Decarceration and Widening of the Net. *Canadian Criminal Law Review*, 8(1): 33-50.
- Roberts, J.V. and Melchers, R. (2003) The Incarceration of Aboriginal Offenders: An analysis of trends, 1978-2001. *Canadian Journal of Criminology and Criminal Justice*, 45(2): 211-242.
- Roberts, J.V. (2002) The Evolution of Conditional Sentencing in Canada. *Criminal Reports*, 3 (6<sup>th</sup> series): 267-283.
- Roberts, J.V. (2002) Alchemy in Sentencing: An Analysis of Sentencing Reform Proposals in England and Wales. *Punishment and Society. The International Journal of Penology*, 4: 425-442.
- Roberts, J.V., Johnson, H. and Grossman, M. (2002) Trends in crimes of sexual aggression in Canada: An Analysis of police-reported and victimization statistics. *International Journal of Comparative Criminology*, 2 (2): 187-200.
- Fischer, B., Roberts, J.V. and Kirst, M. (2002) Compulsory Drug Treatment in Canada: A Socio-legal History and Examination of Contemporary Legal Tools. *European Addiction Research*, 8: 61-68.
- Gabor, T., Roberts, J.V., Stein, K. and DiGiulio, L. (2002) Unintentional Firearms Deaths: Can they be reduced by lowering gun ownership levels? *Canadian Journal of Public Health*, 92: 396-399.
- Roberts, J.V. (2002) Determining parole eligibility dates for life prisoners: lessons from jury hearings in Canada. *Punishment and Society. The International Journal of Penology*, 4: 103-114.
- Roberts, J.V. and Verdun-Jones, S. (2002) Directing traffic at the crossroads of criminal justice and mental health: Implications of the Supreme Court judgment in *R. v. Knoblauch*. *Alberta Law Review*, 39: 788-809.
- Tufts, J. and Roberts J.V. (2002) Sentencing Juvenile Offenders: Public Preferences and Judicial Practice. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*, 13: 46-64.
- Roberts, J.V. and Stenning, P. (2002) The sentencing of aboriginal offenders: A Rejoinder. *Saskatchewan Law Review*, 65: 75-96.

- Roberts, J.V. (2001) Mandatory Minimum Sentences of Imprisonment: Exploring the consequences for the sentencing process. *Osgoode Hall Law Journal*, 39(x): 305-328.
- Roberts, J.V. and Healy, P. (2001) Recent Developments in Conditional Sentencing. *Canadian Bar Review*, 1035-1039.
- Roberts, J.V. (2001) Sentencing Scholarship and Sentencing Reform in Canada. *McGill Law Journal*, 46: 1163-1171.
- Roberts, J.V. and Brodeur, J.P. (2001) Taking Justice Seriously. *Canadian Criminal Law Review*, 7: 77-92.
- Roberts, J.V. (2001) L' Evolution et consequences de la reforme de la sentence au Canada. *Sociologie et Societes*, 33: 67-83.
- Roberts, J.V. and Gebotys, R. (2001) Prisoners of Isolation: Research on the Effects of Administrative Segregation. *Canadian Journal of Criminology*, 43: 85-98.
- Roberts, J.V. (2001) Unearthing the Sphinx: The Evolution of Conditional Sentencing. *Canadian Bar Review*, 1019-1038.
- Stenning, P. and Roberts, J.V. (2001) Empty Promises: Parliament, the Supreme Court and the Sentencing Aboriginal Offenders. *Saskatchewan Law Review*, 64: 137-168.
- Roberts, J.V. and Healy, P. (2001) The Future of Conditional Sentencing. *Criminal Law Quarterly*, 44: 309-341.
- Roberts, J.V. and Hastings, A. (2001) Sentencing in cases of hate-motivated crime: An analysis of the impact of sub-paragraph 718.2(a)(i) of the *Criminal Code*. *Queen's Law Journal*, 27: 93-128.
- Roberts, J.V., Antonowicz, D., and Sanders, T. (2000) Conditional Sentences of Imprisonment: An Empirical Analysis of Conditions. *Criminal Reports*, 30: 113-125.
- Sanders, T. and Roberts, J.V. (2000) Public Attitudes Toward Conditional Sentencing: Results of a National Survey. *Canadian Journal of Behavioural Science*, 32: 199-207.
- Roberts, J.V., Nuffield, J., and Hann, R. (2000) Parole and the Public: Attitudinal and Behavioural Responses. *Empirical and Applied Criminal Justice Research*, 1: 1-29.
- Roberts, J.V. (2000) Public attitudes towards Corporal Punishment: Revisiting the Swedish experience. *Child Abuse and Neglect. The International Journal*, 24: 1027-1035.
- Roberts, J.V. and Benjamin, C. (2000) Sports Violence in North America: Scope of the Problem and Nature of the Response. *European Journal on Criminal Policy and Research*, 8: 163-181.
- Roberts, J.V. (2000) Sentencing and Society. *Federal Sentencing Reporter*, 12: 174-176.
- Roberts, J.V. and Grimes, C. (2000) Adult Criminal Court Statistics, 1998-99. *Juristat*, 20: Number 1.

- Roberts, J.V. (1999) Reforming Sentencing and Parole in Canada. *OverCrowded Times*, Volume 10, #4: 1-7.
- Roberts, J.V. (1999) The Hunt for the Paper Tiger: Conditional Sentencing after the judgment in *R. v. Brady*. *Criminal Law Quarterly*, 42: 38-66.
- Roberts, J.V. (1999) Juvenile Justice Reform in Canada. *Federal Sentencing Reporter*, 11: 255-259.
- Roberts, J.V. (1999) Section 718 of the *Criminal Code*: Utilitarianism or Just Deserts? *Canadian Criminal Law Review*, 4: 143-155.
- Roberts, J.V. and Reed, M. (1999) Adult Correctional Trends in Canada, 1997-1998. *Juristat*, Volume 19, Number 4.
- Hough, M. and Roberts, J.V. (1999) Sentencing Trends in Britain: Public Knowledge and Public Opinion. *Punishment and Society. The International Journal of Penology*, 1: 7-22.
- Roberts, J.V. (1999) Sentencing Research in Canada: An Overview. *Canadian Journal of Criminology*, 41: 225-234.
- Hough, M. and Roberts, J.V. (1998) Attitudes to Punishment. *Prison Service Journal*, 119: 14-17.
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- Roberts, J.V. and Hough, M. (1998) Attitudes to Punishment: Findings from the British Crime Survey. *Overcrowded Times*, 9(1): 1- 11.
- Roberts, J.V. (1998) The Evolution of Sentencing Policy in Canada, 1982-1997. *Social Policy and Administration*, 32: 420-437.
- Roberts, J.V. and Reed, M. (1998) Adult Correctional Trends in Canada, 1996-1997. *Juristat*, Volume 18, Number 3.
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- Roberts, J.V. and von Hirsch, A. (1998) Conditional Sentencing and the Fundamental Principle of Proportionality in Sentencing. *Criminal Reports*, 10: 222-231.
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## Other Publications

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- Mitchell, B. and Roberts, J.V. (2015) **Whole Life Order Prisoners: Options for Reform**. London: British Academy.
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- Roberts, J.V. and Manikis, M. (2011) **Victim Personal Statements at Sentencing: A Review of the Empirical Research**. London: Office of the Commissioner for Victims and Witnesses of England and Wales.
- Roberts, J.V. (2011) **Sentencing Guidelines and the Magistrates' Courts: Perceptions of Lay Magistrates**. Oxford: Centre of Criminology, University of Oxford.
- Callanen, M., Brown, A., Turley, C. and Roberts, J.V. (2012) **Evidence and Practice Review of Support for victims and outcome measurement**. London: Ministry of Justice.
- Roberts, J.V., Hough, M. and Jackson, J. (2011) **Public Opinion and Sentencing: The Role of Information**. Report to the Nuffield Foundation. London: The Nuffield Foundation.
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- Roberts, J.V. (2006) **Crime and Justice in Britain: Trends, Analysis and Conclusion**. Response to Prime Minister. Available at: [www.number10.gov.uk/page9705](http://www.number10.gov.uk/page9705).
- Roberts, J.V. (2006) **Mandatory Sentences of Imprisonment in Common Law Jurisdictions: Some Representative Models**. Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada, Research Division.
- Roberts, J.V. and Edgar, A. (2005) **Judicial Attitudes to Victim Impact Statements. Findings from a Survey in Three Jurisdictions**. Ottawa: Policy Centre for Victim Issues, Department of Justice Canada.
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- Hough, M. and Roberts, J.V. (2004) **Public Opinion and Youth Justice in Britain**. Bristol: Policy Press.
- Hough, M. and Roberts, J.V. (2004) **Confidence in Justice: An International Review**. London: Home Office, Research, Development and Statistics.
- Hough, M. and Roberts, J.V. (2004) **Confidence in Justice: International Findings**. Research Findings. Number 243. London: Home Office.
- Roberts, J.V. (2004) **Public Confidence in Criminal Justice. A Review of Recent Trends**. Research Report Number 2004-05. Ottawa: Ministry of Public Safety and Emergency Preparedness.
- Roberts, J.V. and Manson, A. (2004) **The Future of Conditional Sentencing: Perspectives of Appellate Judges**. Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
- Hough, M. and Roberts, J.V. (2004) **Public Confidence in Criminal Justice. An International Review**. ICPR Report No. 3. London: Kings College.
- Baker, E. and Roberts, J.V. (2004) **Globalization and Sentencing Policy Trends**. Sheffield: Faculty of Law, University of Sheffield.
- Roberts, J.V. and Bala, N. (2003) **Narrowing the Funnel: Reforming the use of custody in**

- youth courts in Canada.** Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
- Roberts, J.V., Maloney, L. and Vallis, R. (2003) **A Study of Offenders' Perceptions of Conditional Sentencing.** Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
- Roberts, J.V. (2002) **Exploring Public Perceptions of Criminal Justice Professionals: A Comparative Analysis.** Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
- Roberts, J.V. (2001) **Effects of Legislative Change on Public Attitudes: a research framework.** Ottawa: Department of Criminology, University of Ottawa.
- Roberts, J.V. (2001) **A Portrait of Sentencing in Canada.** Ottawa: Department of the Auditor General of Canada.
- Roberts, J.V. (2002) **An Analysis of Sentencing and Correctional Policy Developments in England and Wales.** Ottawa: Ministry of the Solicitor General Canada.
- Roberts, J.V. and Edgar, A. (2002) **Improving the use of Victim Impact Statements at sentencing: Exploring reform options.** Report for the Policy Centre for Victim Issues. Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
- Roberts, J.V. (2001) **Public Perceptions of the Prosecution Function: An International Perspective.** Ottawa: Department of Criminology, University of Ottawa.
- Roberts, J.V. and Stalans, L. (2003) **Restorative Justice: An Analysis of the Public's View. Ottawa: Department of Criminology.** Ottawa: University of Ottawa.
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- Roberts, J.V. (2001) **Fear of Crime and Attitudes to Criminal Justice: A Review of Recent Trends.** Research Report Number 2001-02. Ottawa: Ministry of the Solicitor General Canada.
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- Roberts, J.V. (2000) **The Concept of Accountability in Sentencing under the Youth Criminal Justice Act.** Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
- Roberts, J.V. (2000) **Section 718.1 and Section 37(2) of the Youth Criminal Justice Act: The role of proportionality in sentencing.** Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
- Roberts, J.V., Doob, A.N., and Marinos, V. (2000) **Judicial Attitudes Towards Conditional**

- Sentences of Imprisonment: Results of a National Survey.** Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
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- Roberts, J.V. and Grossman, M. (1999) **Research Relating to the Use of Corrective Force against Children (Section 43 of the Criminal Code).** Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada, Research and Statistics Division.
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- Roberts, J.V. (1997) **Incarceration in Canada.** Ottawa: National Crime Prevention Centre Canada.
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- Roberts, J.V. (1996) **Evaluating the Effects of Imprisonment.** Ottawa: National Crime Prevention Council of Canada.
- Brookbank, C. and Roberts, J.V. (1995) **Community Perceptions and Crime Trends.** Ottawa: Ottawa Carleton Regional Violence and Youth Initiative.
- Roberts, J.V. (1995) **Public Knowledge of Crime and Justice.** Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
- Roberts, J.V. (1995) **Mitigation, Aggravation and Desert Theories: Previous Culpable and Previous Commendable Conduct.** Ottawa: Department of Criminology, University of Ottawa.
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- Roberts, J.V. (1994) **Judicial Review of Parole Eligibility for Life Prisoners: Views of the Public.** Ottawa: Ministry of the Solicitor General Canada.
- Roberts, J.V. (1994) **The Influence of Race on Sentencing Patterns in Toronto.** Toronto: Commission on Systemic Racism in the Ontario Criminal Justice System.
- Roberts, J.V. and Melchers, R. (1994) **Public Opinion, Selected Social Trends and Policing.** Toronto: Ontario Ministry of the Attorney General.
- Roberts, J.V. (1993) **A Framework for Justice Policy Development.** Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
- Roberts, J.V. and O'Sullivan, S. (1993) **Responding to Family Violence.** Ottawa: Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police.
- Roberts, J.V. and Grossman, M. (1993) **Homicide and Sexual Assault.** Sexual Assault Legislation in Canada: An Evaluation. Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
- Roberts, J.V. and O'Sullivan, S. (1993) **The Investigation of Child Abuse: An Inquiry into the Impact of Bill C-15.** Ottawa: Canadian Police College.
- Roberts, J.V. (1992) **Public Attitudes Towards Policing in Canada: A Summary of Recent Findings.** Ottawa: Solicitor General Canada.
- Roberts, J.V. (1990) **Sexual Assault Legislation: Evaluating Impact in Canada and the United States.** Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
- Roberts, J.V. (1990) **Sentencing Patterns in Cases of Sexual Assault.** Sexual Assault Legislation in Canada: An Evaluation. Report No. 3. Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
- Roberts, J.V. (1990) **Sexual Assault in Canada: An Analysis of National Statistics.** Sexual Assault Legislation in Canada: An Evaluation. Report No. 4. Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
- Roberts, J.V. (1988) **Views of Sentencing: A Survey of Judges across Canada.** Research Reports of the Canadian Sentencing Commission. Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
- Roberts, J.V. (1988) **Empirical Research on Sentencing.** Research Reports of the Canadian Sentencing Commission. Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
- Roberts, J.V. (1988) **Sentencing in the Media: A Content Analysis of the English-language Newspapers in Canada.** Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
- Roberts, J.V. (1988) **Public Opinion and Sentencing: Surveys by the Canadian Sentencing Commission.** Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.
- Doob, A. and Roberts, J.V. (1983) **Sentencing: An Analysis of the Public's View.** Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.

Doob, A. and Roberts, J.V. (1982) **Public Belief in the Utility of Firearms**. Ottawa: Ministry of the Solicitor General Canada.

Doob, A. and Roberts, J.V. (1982) **Crime and official response to crime: The view of the Canadian Public**. Ottawa: Department of Justice Canada.

### **TEACHING EXPERIENCE:**

I have taught courses at the undergraduate and graduate levels in English and French at:

Centre for Criminology, University of Oxford  
Institute of Criminology, University of Cambridge  
Academy of European Public Law, Athens  
Faculty of Law, University of Oxford  
Global Law School, Faculty of Law, University of Haifa  
School of Law, King's College London  
Department of Criminology, University of Ottawa  
Woodsworth College, University of Toronto  
Centre of Criminology, University of Toronto  
Department of Law, Carleton University, Ottawa  
Department of Psychology, Erindale College, Mississauga  
Department of Psychology, University of Toronto  
Division of Social Sciences, Scarborough College  
Department of Applied Criminology, University of Huddersfield

### **Courses Taught:**

Sentencing/ La Determination de la peine  
Restorative Justice;  
Introduction to Criminology;  
Introduction to Psychology;  
Introduction to Social Psychology;  
Social Attitudes;  
Social Psychology Laboratory;  
Psychology and the Law;  
Criminal Justice and Penology;  
Research Methods in Criminology and Criminal Justice (Undergraduate, Masters and Doctoral);  
Sentencing and Criminal Justice;  
Public Opinion, Crime, and Criminal Justice;  
Contemporary Penal Theories;  
Core Issues in Criminal Justice

## Representative Journalism

- 2016 Mandatory Sentences Don't Work, *Montreal Gazette*, January 14.
- 2006 Keep Juries out of Sentencing. **The Daily Telegraph**, August 7.
- 2004 Responding to Hate Crime. **Globe and Mail**, April 8.
- 2001 Law on Squeegee kids is clearly absurd. **Toronto Star**, August 8.
- 2001 Should victims have a say in Parole hearings? **Toronto Star**, January 11.
- 2000 Lifestyle Sentencing. **Globe and Mail**, August 14.
- 2000 Getting tough on hate crime. **Toronto Star**, August 1.
- 2000 It makes sense to jail fewer offenders. **Toronto Star**, April 24.
- 2000 "Doing" time in the community can work. **Toronto Star**, February 16.
- 2000 Ruling will mean longer conditional sentences. **Montreal Gazette**, February 4.
- 2000 Supreme Court Speaks on Future of Conditional Sentencing. **Lawyers' Weekly**, February 5.
- 1999 Ontario's Squeegee Bill is a Bust. **Toronto Star**, November 15.
- 1999 What's wrong with the Squeegee Kids? **Toronto Star**, August 5.
- 1999 Canada's Justice System on Trial. **Globe and Mail**, June 19.
- 1998 Crime and Punishment the Canadian Way. **Globe and Mail**, December 19.
- 1997 New statistics will help us judge the courts. **Toronto Star**, March 13.
- 1996 Holding Parents Responsible for Crimes Committed by their Children is Unfair and Unworkable. **Ottawa Citizen**, June 10.
- 1996 Scapegoating Parents by Making them Pay for their Children's Crimes. **Toronto Star**, June 17.
- 1996 Copy-Cat Crime and the Media. **London Free Press**, March 30.
- 1996 Clear Evidence of Discrimination in the Justice System. **Globe and Mail**, January 24.
- 1996 Myths and Facts about Crime. **London Free Press**, February 17.
- 1995 Parole system not as lenient as people believe. **Ottawa Citizen**, May 21.
- 1995 Lortie on Parole. **Ottawa Citizen**, January 10.
- 1994 Hate Motivated Crimes Deserve Harsher Penalties. **Ottawa Citizen**, November 24.
- 1993 Three Steps to Make the Punishment fit the Crime. **Globe and Mail**, December 7.
- 1993 High Rate of Incarceration Deserves More Consideration. **Ottawa Citizen**, December 1.
- 1992 Chivalry in Sentencing: Does It Exist? **Ottawa Citizen**, April 11.
- 1992 How the Innocent End Up In Prison. **The Toronto Star**, February 12.



## REPRESENTATIVE RESEARCH GRANTS

FUNDING AGENCY	SUBJECT	AMOUNT
<b>Dawes Trust (2018-2021)</b>	<b>Sentencing Institute</b>	<b>£565,660</b>
Department of Justice Canada (2015)	Sentencing Reform Options	\$8,000
British Academy (2013)	Sentencing Murder	£14,000
Ministry of Justice (2012)	British Crime Survey (with M. Hough)	£25,000
E. Fairburn Foundation (2012)	Public attitudes to sentencing	£13,000
Home Office (2011)	Victim Needs in the Criminal Justice System (with NatCen)	£95,600
British Academy (2011)	Sentencing Guidelines and the Magistracy	£3,000
Nuffield Foundation (2010)	Public Attitudes to Sentencing	£20,000
Leverhulme Trust	Sentencing Guidelines	£95, 712
Nuffield Foundation (2009)	Mandatory Sentencing for Murder (with B. Mitchell)	£55,500
Sentencing Advisory Panel (2008)	Public attitudes to sentencing (with M. Hough et al.)	£93,500
Nuffield Foundation (2007)	The Use of Remand (with E. Player et al.)	£18,000
Sentencing Advisory Panel (2007)	Attitudes to sentencing (with M. Hough et al.)	£76,000
Department of Constitutional Affairs (2007)	Public Opinion and the Jury	£15,000
Department of Justice Canada (2006-2007)	Public Confidence in Criminal and Civil Justice	\$20,000
Nuffield Foundation (2006)	Offenders and Sentencing	£8,000
Ministry of Public Safety (2005)	Public Attitudes towards Corrections	\$10,000
Canadian Safety Association (2005)	Sentencing in cases of Impaired Driving	\$25,000
National Crime Prevention Council (2005)	Public Attitudes to Crime Prevention	\$25,000
International Society for the Reform of the Criminal Law (2005)	International criminal law reform	\$20,000
University of Ottawa (2005)	Alternatives to Incarceration	\$75,000
Ministry of Public Security (2005)	Public Confidence in Criminal Justice	\$10,000

Ministry of the Attorney General (2004-2006)	Research on criminal justice professionals	\$50,000
Department of Justice Canada (2004) (with K. Roach)	Research on judicial attitudes and victims	\$45,000
Home Office (2003) (with Mike Hough)	Public Confidence in Justice	\$43,000
Department of Justice (2003)	Victim Impact Statements	\$60,000
Nuffield Foundation (2003) (with Mike Hough)	Public attitudes to youth crime and justice	\$100,000

## **PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:**

### **External Examiner:**

Institute of Criminology, University of Cambridge (2015-2018); Faculty of Laws, University of Malta (2009-2012); School of Law, Kings College London; School of Criminology, University of Montreal (2003).

### **Expert witness:**

I have been qualified as an expert witness with respect to public opinion and sentencing policy in both the United States and Canada. I have also testified many times as a witness before Parliamentary Committees in Canada and the United Kingdom, reviewing legislation. As well, I have been cited as an authority in a number of judgments from the English Court of Appeal (*Perkins and Orr*, 2013) and the Supreme Court of Canada (e.g., *R. v. Seaboyer*; *R. v. Proulx* (2000); *R. v. Sharpe* (2001); *R. v. Fice* (2005); *R. v. B.M.P.* (2009); *R. v. B.V.N.* (2009); *R. v. Nasogaloak* (2010); *Lloyd* (2016).

### **Professional Training:**

I regularly participate in judicial training seminars for organizations such as the *National Judicial Institute* in Canada as well as making presentations to meetings of criminal justice professionals, such as the School for Prosecutors, Regional Judicial Education Seminars across Ontario; the John Howard Society of Canada and Probation Officers' Conferences. I have also given training seminars to judges in Bahrain; English judges at the Judicial College and Chinese judges in the Oxford Visitors program and the Pakistani Judiciary.

### **Membership in Professional Organizations:**

*International Society for the Reform of the Criminal Law*; *American Society of Criminology*; *Canadian Society of Criminology*; *European Society of Criminology*; *British Society of Criminology*.

### **Other professional activities:**

I regularly serve as external examiner for doctoral theses in the United Kingdom and around the world and also have served as external reviewer for schools of Criminology (e.g., School of Criminology, University of Montreal; Institute of Criminology, University of Cambridge; Faculty of Laws, University of Malta; School of Law, Kings College London). I have written for national

newspapers and professional publications (e.g., Globe and Mail; Justice Report) and have organized several professional speaker series – for example for *Public Safety Canada*.

### INVITED ADDRESSES AND COLLOQUIA

University of Toronto, Centre of Criminology  
National University of Ireland, Faculty of Law  
University of Toronto, Department of Psychology  
University of Windsor, Department of Psychology  
University of Melbourne, Faculty of Law  
Korean National University, Faculty of Law  
McGill University, Faculty of Law  
Department of Psychology, University of Winnipeg  
Simon Fraser University, School of Criminology  
University of Cambridge, Institute of Criminology  
University of Oxford, Centre of Criminology  
University of British Columbia, Faculty of Law  
John Howard Society of Canada, Kingston  
University of Huddersfield, Department of Criminology  
Sheffield University, Faculty of Law  
University of Leicester, Faculty of Law  
Netherlands Institute for the Study of Crime and Law Enforcement (NSCR)  
South Bank University, London  
All Souls College, Oxford  
Home Office, Research, Development and Statistics Division, London  
Department of Justice Canada, Research Division  
Department of Justice, New Zealand  
Ministry of the Solicitor General Canada  
Law Reform Commission of South Africa  
York University, Osgoode Hall Law School  
University of Montreal, School of Criminology  
Queen's University, Kingston, Faculty of Law  
Catholic University of Leuven, Faculty of Law  
University of Strathclyde, School of Law  
University of Saskatchewan, Department of Psychology  
University of Manitoba, Department of Psychology  
University of Windsor, Department of Psychology  
Metropolis International Conferences (Vancouver, Washington and Tel Aviv)  
University College Dublin, Faculty of Law  
International Centre for Criminal Law Reform and Criminal Justice Policy, Vancouver  
Galway University, Faculty of Law  
King's College London, School of Law  
Law Commission of Canada  
Faculty of Law, University of Leiden  
Annual Conference of Probation Officers Association of Ontario  
Annual Conference of the Federal Prosecution Service (Canada)  
Carleton University, Department of Law  
Carleton University, Department of Psychology

Bar Ilan University, Faculty of Law, Tel Aviv  
Policy Centre for Victim Issues, Department of Justice Canada  
Ontario Office for Victims of Crime  
Ottawa Institute for the Prevention of Crime  
University of Birmingham, Faculty of Law  
University of Parma, Faculty of Law  
Nottingham Trent University, School of Law  
Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Faculty of Law  
Keele University, School of Social Sciences  
University of Reading, School of Law  
Oxford Brookes University, Department of Law  
Centre for the Study of Democracy, Sofia, Bulgaria  
Stockholm Centre for Ethics, Stockholm  
Wroxton College, Oxfordshire  
Université Libre de Bruxelles, école de Criminologie  
Inner Temple, London  
Ting Forum, British Columbia  
School of Law, Sheffield University  
Criminal Justice Alliance, London  
Canadian Institute for the Administration of Justice, Vancouver  
New York University, School of Law  
John Jay College, School of Criminal Justice  
School of Law, University of Warwick  
Faculty of Law, University of Budapest  
National Institute of Criminology, University of Budapest  
Nathanson Centre, Faculty of Law, York University  
International Society for the Reform of the Criminal Law, Ottawa  
Faculty of Law, University of Minnesota  
School of Law, Bristol University  
Faculty of Law, University of Haifa, Israel  
Haifa District Court, Haifa, Israel  
Roskilde University, Copenhagen  
Manchester University School of Law  
Tilberg University, Faculty of Law  
Netherlands Institute for Victimology (Intervict), Tilberg University  
Catholic University of Pernambuco, Recife, Faculty of Law  
Bournemouth University, Faculty of Law  
Selwyn College, University of Cambridge  
Department of Criminal Justice, University of Maribor  
Department of Criminology, University of Stockholm  
School of Law, Durham University  
School of Law, Lancaster University  
School of Law, Cardiff University  
Faculty of Law, University of Eastern Finland, Joensuu  
Maurer Law School, Indiana University  
Department of Criminal Justice, Loyola University  
Department of Criminal Justice, Indiana University  
School of Law, Leeds University

Faculty of Law, Gottingen University  
School of Law, Brunel University  
Dulwich Picture Gallery, London  
Reinventing Justice Seminar, Vancouver Canada  
University of Cyprus, Nicosia  
School of Law, York University (England)

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- Il sottoscritto acconsente, ai sensi del D.lgs 30/06/2003 n. 196 e del GDPR 679/16 del 27 aprile 2016, al trattamento dei propri dati personali per le specifiche esigenze di gestione amministrativo-contabile della pratica per la quale i dati sono forniti.

- Il sottoscritto acconsente alla pubblicazione del presente curriculum vitae sul sito dell'Università di Ferrara”

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'Z. M. B.', with a long horizontal flourish underneath.